

NOTES ON GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION

**Insecta, Hymenoptera, Apidae: Range extensions and
new state records from Santa Catarina, Brazil**

David Richard da Luz* and Sérgio Luiz Althoff

Universidade Regional de Blumenau, Departamento de Ciências Naturais, Laboratório de Biologia Animal. Rua Antônio da Veiga, 140. CEP 89012-900. Blumenau, SC, Brazil.

* Corresponding author. E-mail: drdaluz@gmail.com

Between 25 and 30 thousand bee species are estimated to be distributed in the different regions of the world (Michener 2007). Moure et al. (2007) list 1,678 valid names for Brazilian species, which are distributed into five subfamilies (Andreninae, Apinae, Colletinae, Halictinae, and Megachilinae, *sensu* Melo and Gonçalves 2005). Nevertheless, Silveira et al. (2002) believe that the Brazilian bee fauna is composed of approximately 3,000 species.

According to Moure et al. (2007), 221 valid bee names are recorded for the state of Santa Catarina. However, Steiner et al. (2006) mentions at least 393 morphospecies for that state, therefore potentially and significantly raising the number of bee species known to occur in Santa Catarina.

Santa Catarina is located in the southern region of Brazil, covering an area of 95,346 km² and is bordered by the states of Paraná (in the north) and Rio Grande do Sul (in the south), the Atlantic Ocean (in the east) and Argentina (in the west).

The new records of species for the state were established through the comparison with the bee-species distribution in Brazil according to Silveira et al. (2002), Moure et al. (2007), and systematic surveys of local bee faunas performed in Santa Catarina (Ortolan & Laroca 1996; Steiner et al. 2006; Krug and Alves-dos-Santos 2008) (Figure 1). The material examined is deposited in the Zoological Collection of the *Fundação Universidade Regional de Blumenau* (CZFURB-IN) and in the Entomological Collection "Pe. J. S.

Moure" (DZUP) of the Zoology Department, *Universidade Federal do Paraná* (UFPR), Curitiba (specimens referred to as "[DZUP]). Species were identified by Dr. Gabriel A. R. Melo (UFPR) and Dra. Danúncia Urban (UFPR).

The new records of species are ordered alphabetically below according to subfamilies, genera and species. The data are followed by additional comments for some species.

Apinae

Dithygater seabrai Moure and Michener, 1955

Examined material: BRAZIL, *Santa Catarina*: Blumenau, 2^o [1^o DZUP], *Parque Nacional da Serra do Itajaí, Região da Terceira Vargem*, 27°03'53.91" S, 49°05'44.66" W, 392 m above sea level (a.s.l.), in *Calathea* sp. (Maranthaceae), 16-XII-2007, D. R. Luz.

Comments: This is also the first record for the genus in Santa Catarina.

Florilegus (Florilegus) condignus (Cresson, 1878)

Examined material: BRAZIL, *Santa Catarina*: Indaial, 1^o, *Parque Nacional da Serra do Itajaí, Rancho do Mono*, 27°03'00" S, 49°08'57" W, 650 m a.s.l., in *Cuphea origanifolia* (Lythraceae), 24-II-2007, G. V. Barroso.

Mesoplia rufipes (Perty, 1833)

Examined material: BRAZIL, *Santa Catarina*: Rio dos Cedros, 1^o, *Alto Rio dos Cedros*, 12-I-1973, M. Lauterjung.

Comments: This is also the first record for the genus in Santa Catarina.

Monoeca brasiliensis Lepelletier and Serville, 1828

Examined material: BRAZIL, *Santa Catarina*: Rio dos Cedros, 2 \bar{A} , *Alto Rio dos Cedros*, 18-I-1973, M. Lauterjung; 6 \bar{A} , *Alto Rio dos Cedros*, 15-I-1973, M. Lauterjung.

Protosiris mcginleyi (Shanks, 1986)

Examined material: BRAZIL, *Santa Catarina*: Blumenau, 4 \bar{A} [2 \bar{A} DZUP], *Parque Nacional da Serra do Itajaí, Região da Terceira Vargem*, 27°03'53.91" S, 49°05'44.66" W, 392 m a.s.l., in *Cuphea origanifolia* (Lythraceae), 28-X-2007, D. R. Luz; 1 \bar{A} [DZUP], at the same site, in *Cuphea origanifolia* (Lythraceae), 16-XII-2007, G. V. Barroso.

Scaptotrigona tubiba (Smith, 1863)

Examined material: BRAZIL, *Santa Catarina*: Indaial, 2 \bar{A} [1 \bar{A} DZUP], *Parque Nacional da Serra do Itajaí, Rancho do Mono*, 27°03'00" S, 49°08'57" W, 650 m a.s.l., in *Sapium glandulatum* (Euphorbiaceae), 22-X-2006, D. R. Luz; 1 \bar{A} , at the same site, in *Sapium glandulatum* (Euphorbiaceae), 22-X-2006, G. V. Barroso.

Colletinae

Mydrosoma aterrimum (Friese, 1925)

Examined material: BRAZIL, *Santa Catarina*: Blumenau, 1 \bar{A} [DZUP], *Parque Nacional da Serra do Itajaí, Região da Terceira Vargem*,

27°03'53.91" S, 49°05'44.66" W, 392 m a.s.l., 15-XII-2007, D. R. Luz.

Zikanapis seabrai Moure, 1953

Examined material: BRAZIL, *Santa Catarina*: Indaial, 1 \bar{A} , *Parque Nacional da Serra do Itajaí, Rancho do Mono*, 27°03'00" S, 49°08'57" W, 650 m a.s.l., 29-IX-2007, G. V. Barroso.

Halictinae

Augochloropsis nasuta Moure, 1944

Examined material: BRASIL, *Santa Catarina*: Indaial, 2 \bar{A} [1 \bar{A} DZUP], *Parque Nacional da Serra do Itajaí, Rancho do Mono*, 27°03'00" S, 49°08'57" W, 650 m a.s.l., in *Cyrtocymura scorpioides* (Asteraceae), 22-X-2006, D. R. Luz; 1 \bar{A} , at the same site, in *Stenandrium* sp. (Acanthaceae), 22-X-2006, D. R. Luz; 1 \bar{A} , at the same site, 22-X-2006, D. R. Luz; 1 \bar{A} , at the same site, in *Cuphea mesostemon* (Lythraceae), 15-XII-2006, D. R. Luz; 1 \bar{A} , at the same site, 15-XII-2006, D. R. Luz; 2 \bar{A} [1 \bar{A} DZUP], at the same site, in *Cuphea mesostemon* (Lythraceae), 16-XII-2006, D. R. Luz; 1 \bar{A} , at the same site, in *Stenandrium* sp. (Acanthaceae), 16-XII-2006, G. V. Barroso; 1 \bar{A} , at the same site, in *Conyza* sp. (Asteraceae), 16-XII-2006, G. V. Barroso; 1 \bar{A} , at the same site, in *Heimia myrtifolia* (Lythraceae), 24-II-2007, G. V. Barroso. Blumenau, 1 \bar{A} , *Parque Nacional da Serra do Itajaí, Região da Terceira Vargem*, 27°03'53.91" S, 49°05'44.66" W, 392 m a.s.l., 24-I-2007, G. V. Barroso.

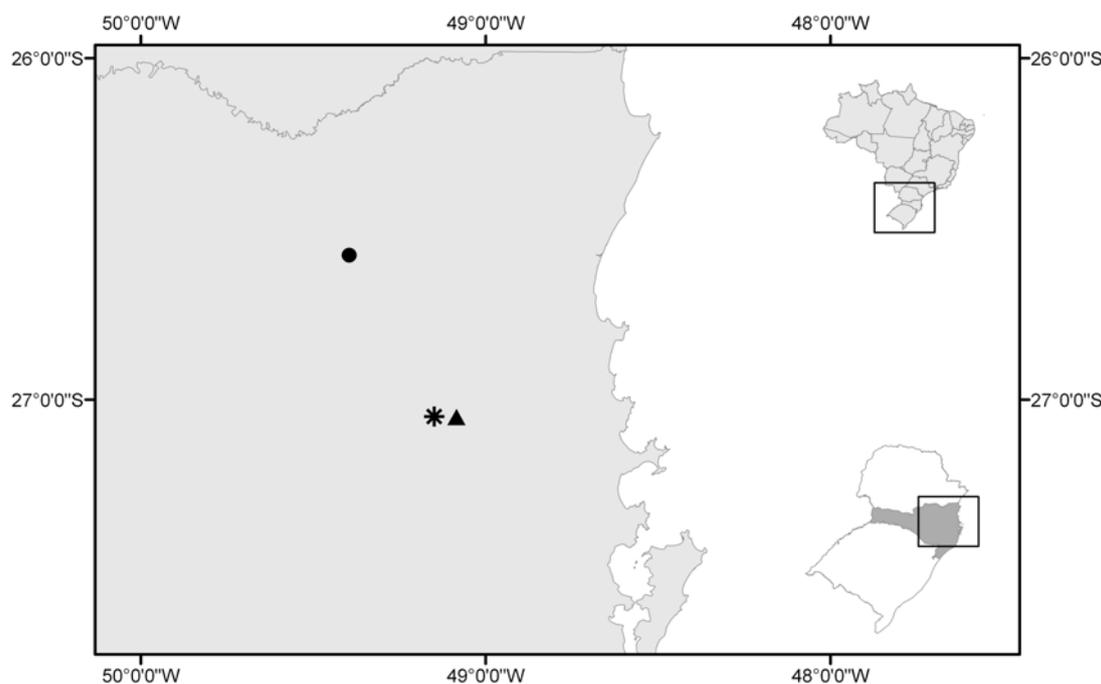


Figure 1. Field collection points of the new records from the state of Santa Catarina, Brazil: Blumenau (triangle); Indaial (asterisk); *Rio dos Cedros* (dot).

Augochloropsis patens (Vachal, 1903)

Examined material: BRAZIL, *Santa Catarina*: Blumenau, 1 \bar{A} , *Parque Nacional da Serra do Itajaí, Região da Terceira Vargem*, 27°03'53.91" S, 49°05'44.66" W, 392 m a.s.l., in *Jaegeria* sp. (Asteraceae), 24-III-2007, G. V. Barroso; 1 \bar{A} , at the same site, in *Jaegeria* sp. (Asteraceae), 25-III-2007, D. R. Luz.

Rhectomia mourei (Eickwort, 1969)

Examined material: BRAZIL, *Santa Catarina*: Indaial, 1 \bar{A} , *Parque Nacional da Serra do Itajaí, Rancho do Mono*, 27°03'00" S, 49°08'57" W, 650 m a.s.l., in *Cuphea mesostemon* (Lythraceae), 15-XII-2006, D. R. Luz; 2 \bar{A} , at the same site, in *Cuphea mesostemon* (Lythraceae), 16-XII-2006, D. R. Luz;

1 \bar{A} [DZUP], at the same site, 16-XII-2006, D. R. Luz.

Dialictus travassosi (Moure, 1940)

Examined material: BRAZIL, *Santa Catarina*: Indaial, 1 \bar{A} , *Parque Nacional da Serra do Itajaí, Rancho do Mono*, 27°03'00" S, 49°08'57" W, 650 m a.s.l., in *Sapium glandulatum* (Euphorbiaceae), 22-X-2006, D. R. Luz.

Megachilinae

Megachile (Trichurochile) thygaterella Schrottky, 1913

Examined material: BRAZIL, *Santa Catarina*: *Rio dos Cedros*, 1 \bar{A} , *Alto Rio dos Cedros*, 20-IV-1973, M. Lauterjung; 1 \bar{A} , at the same site, 24-XI-1973, M. Lauterjung.

Acknowledgements: We thank Dr. Gabriel A. R. Melo (*Universidade Federal do Paraná*, Curitiba, Brazil) and Dra. Danúncia Urban (*Universidade Federal do Paraná*, Brazil) for the bee identifications, and the PIPE program (article 170) for the scientific initiation scholarship granted to the first author.

Literature Cited

- Krug, C. and I. Alves-dos-Santos. 2008. O uso de diferentes métodos para amostragem da fauna de abelhas (Hymenoptera: Apoidea), um estudo em floresta ombrófila mista em Santa Catarina. *Neotropical Entomology* 37: 265-278.
- Melo, G.A.R. and R.B. Gonçalves. 2005. Higher-level bee classifications (Hymenoptera, Apoidea, Apidae *sensu lato*). *Revista Brasileira de Zoologia* 22: 153-159.
- Michener, C.D. 2007. *The bees of the world*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press. 953 p.
- Moure, J.S. D. Urban and G.A.R. Melo. 2007. *Catalogue of Bees (Hymenoptera, Apoidea) in the Neotropical Region*. Curitiba: Sociedade Brasileira de Entomologia. 1058 p.
- Ortolan, S.M.L.S. and S. Laroca. 1996. *Melissocenótica em áreas de cultivo de macieira (Pyrus malus L.) em Lages (Santa Catarina), com notas comparativas e experimento de polinização com Plebeia emerina (Friese) (Hymenoptera, Apoidea)*. *Acta Biológica Paranaense* 25: 1-113.
- Silveira, F.A., G.A.R. Melo and E.A.B. Almeida. 2002. *Abelhas Brasileiras: Sistemática e Identificação*. Belo Horizonte: The authors. 253 p.
- Steiner, J., B. Harter-Marques, A. Zillikens and E.P. Feja. 2006. *Bees of Santa Catarina Island, Brasil - a first survey and checklist (Insecta: Apoidea)*. *Zootaxa* 1220: 1-18.

Received: June 2009

Revised: October 2009

Accepted: October 2009

Published online: December 2009

Editorial responsibility: Cristiano Lopes-Andrade